

Answer Key to “Breeze into Japanese”

The answers given here for sentences and expressions should be used only as a guide, since sentences and expressions may be expressed in many ways.

Exercise 1.1: 1. **mo** 2. **ri** 3. **te** 4. **ku** 5. **su** 6. **na** 7. **hi** 8. **ya** 9. **no** 10. **ga** 11. **bi** 12. **kyu** 13. **sha** 14. **cho** 15. **a** 16. **ā** 17. **o** 18. **ō** 19. **i** 20. **ī**

Exercise 1.2: 1. **o-ya-su-mi-na-sa-i** 2. **ta-da-i-ma** 3. **ko-n-ba-n-wa**

Exercise 1.3: 2. d 3. h 4. c 5. f 6. i 7. e 8. g 9. b

Exercise 1.4: 1. **ha/ji/me/ma/shi/te** 2. **o/ka/e/ri/na/sa/i** 3. **ko/n/ni/chi/wa** 4. **su/mi/ma/se/n** 5. **o/to/o/sa/n** 6. **o/ka/a/sa/n** 7. **ko/(small pause)/pu** 8. **ki/(small pause)/te**

Exercise 2.2: 2. b 3. c 4. e 5. a 6. h 7. g 8. f

Exercise 3.1: 2. h 3. a 4. g 5. f 6. e 7. b 8. c

Exercise 3.2: 1. May I have a banana please? 2. May I have sushi please? 3. steak and bread 4. May I have steak and bread please? 5. a coffee or a juice 6. May I have a coffee or a juice please? 7. May I have an apple, a tangerine or a banana please? 8. **Ringo o kudasai.** 9. **Karēraisu o kudasai.** 10. **banana ka orenj** 11. **Banana ka orenji o kudasai.** 12. **tenpura to soba** 13. **Tenpura to soba o kudasai.** 14. **Kōhī to pan to tonkatsu o kudasai.**

Exercise 4.1: 1. Nihon-jin, **gakusei** 2. Tom, Amerika-jin, **gakusei**

Exercise 4.2: 1. **sensei** 2. **kun** 3. **chan** 4. **sensei**

Exercise 4.3: 1. father 2. mother 3. Ken 4. Cute

Exercise 4.4: 1. **kaishain** 2. **okāsan, sensei** 3. **okāsan, Kanada-jin** 4. Tom, Ken 5. **onīsan** 6. **inu**

Exercise 4.5: 1. lion, tiger 2. bear 3. giraffe, elephant

Exercise 4.6: 1. **kore** 2. **koko** 3. **sore** 4. **soko** 5. **are** 6. **asoko**

Exercise 4.7: 1. **eki, hoteru, hon-ya, hikōjō, byōin, otearai** 2. **daidokoro, niwa, resutoran, (o)tera** 3. **ie, ginkō, kōen**

Exercise 4.8: 1. I am Hanako. 2. This is Amy. 3. This is a cat. 4. Those (over there) are (my) younger sister and (my) younger brother. 5. That (over there) is (our) teacher. 6. (My) father is an American. 7. This (place) is a bus stop. 8. That (place over there) is a

zoo. 9. **Watashi wa Betty desu.** 10. **Watashi-tachi wa gakusei desu.** 11. **Kore wa okā san desu.** 12. **Kore wa buta to ushi desu.** 13. **Betty wa imōto desu.** 14. **Robert-kun wa gaijin desu.** 15. **Soko wa kōen desu.** 16. **Koko wa byōin desu.**

Exercise 5.1: 1. This is a rabbit. 2. You are a medical doctor. 3. This is a family room. 4. That (place far away) is the hospital. 5. That is a watermelon.

Exercise 5.3: 1. Excuse me. Is this (place) a post-office? No, this (place) is not a post office. This (place) is a bank. 2. Is Tom French? No, Tom is not French. Tom is American. 3. Is that a foreigner? No, that is not a foreigner. That is a Japanese (man). 4. Is this (place) a school? No, this (place) is not a school. This (place) is a kindergarten. 5. Are you Hanako? Yes, I am. 6. **Anata wa Amy-san desu ka. Iie watashi wa Amy-san de wa arimasen. Watashi wa Betty desu.** 7. **Koko wa toire desu ka. Iie koko wa toire de wa arimasen. Koko wa furoba desu.** 8. **Anata wa Amerika-jin desu ka. Iie watashi wa Amerika-jin de wa arimasen. Watashi wa Doitsu-jin desu.** 9. **Kore wa neko desu ka. Iie kore wa neko de wa arimasen. Kore wa inu desu.** 10. **Koko wa ginkō desu ka. Hai sō desu.**

Exercise 5.5: 1. (a) **obāsan** (b) **obāsan** (c) **dare** 2. (a) **ninjin** (b) **ninjin** (c) **nan** 3. (a) **kōen** (b) **kōen** (c) **doko**

Exercise 5.6: 1. **Anata wa Imaeda Kazuko-san/sensei desu.** 2. **Hai anata wa sensei desu.** 3. **Iie anata wa Amerika-jin de wa arimasen** 4. **Hai anata wa otona desu.**

Exercise 5.8: 1. What is that (over there)? That is a book. 2. Who is that (over there)? That is Kazuko. 3. Where is this (place)? This (place) is a park. 4. What is that? This is sushi. 5. Where is the house? 6. **Are wa dare desu ka. Are wa sensei desu.** 7. **Kore wa nan desu ka. Sore wa hakusai desu.** 8. **Koko wa doko desu ka. Koko wa depāto desu.** 9. **Anata wa dare desu ka. Watashi wa Peter desu.** 10. **Eki wa doko desu ka.**

Exercise 6.2: 2. Tom's book 3. (my) younger brother's briefcase 4. my eyeglasses 5. your handbag 6. a friend's umbrella

Exercise 6.3: 2. **watashi-tach no tēburu** 3. **Tom-kun no kuni** 4. **Igirisu no shuto** 5. **Eigo no zasshi** 6. **tabemono no hon**

Exercise 6.5: 2. mother's 3. older brother's 4. older sister's 5. mine

Exercise 6.6: 1. **wa** 2. **wa**, Is this a school? 3. **wa, no**, Is this your school? 4. **wa, to, no**, Is this your and your elder sister's school? 5. **o**, May I have a pen please? 6. **to, o** 7. **ka, o**

Exercise 6.7: 1. **doko** 2. **dare** 3. **nan**

Exercise 6.8: 1. teacher's chair 2. mother's purse 3. Hanako's father 4. This is my mother. 5. That is our dog. 6. That is a school teacher. 7. Which country is this (place)?

This is Italy. 8. Whose house is this (place)? This (place) is a Canadian's house. 9. **Watashi no tomodachi** 10. **Anata no kazoku** 11. **Kore wa okāsan no kasa desu.** 12. **Watashi no nōto o kudasai.** 13. **Watashi wa Eigo no seito desu.** 14. **Otōto no inu no namae wa Chibi desu.** 15. **Kore wa nan no kudamono desu ka. Kore wa suika desu.** 16. **Koko wa doko no eki desu ka. Koko wa Tōkyō no eki desu.**

Exercise 7.2: 1. Father reads newspapers. 2. Mother makes bread. 3. The older brother speaks Japanese. 4. I eat meat. 5. The older sister writes a letter. 6. The younger sister drinks milk. 7. The younger brother watches TV.

Exercise 7.3: 1. **nan** 2. **nani**, What language do you speak? 3. **nani**, What do you drink?

Exercise 7.4: 1. I watch TV. 2. I and my younger brother learn Japanese. 3. My father reads newspapers and magazines. 4. We listen to the music. 5. Do you speak Japanese? 6. What do you eat? 7. What (kinds of) books do you read? 8. What do you buy? 9. What do you make? 10. **Watashi-tachi wa Nihon-go no hon o yomimasu.** 11. **Watashi-tachi wa Eigo o naraimasu.** 12. **Watashi wa Nihon no ongaku o kikimasu.** 13. **Anata no otōsan wa sake o nomimasu ka.** 14. **Anata wa nani-go o hanashimasu ka.** 15. **Anata wa nani o nomimasu ka.** 16. **Anata wa nan no kudamono o tabemasu ka.** 17. **Anata wa nan no hon o yomimasu ka.** 18. **Anata wa nan no eiga o mimasu ka.**

Exercise 7.7:

Meaning	Positive verb	Negative verb
read	yomimasu	yomimasen
take	torimasu	torimasen
sell	urimasu	urimasen
send	okurimasu	okurimasen
drink	nomimasu	nomimasen

Exercise 7.8: 1. **Hai nomimasu.** 2. **Iie nomimasen.** 3. **Iie yomimasen.** 4. **Hai naraimasu.** 5. **Hai mimasu.** 6. **Iie hanashimasen.**

Exercise 7.9: 1. I do not wash a dog. 2. (My) elder sister does not eat meat. 3. (My) mother does not buy fruit. 4. (My) younger sister does not make bread. 5. (My) younger brother does not read (my) father's books. 6. I do not speak Japanese. 7. Do you learn German? No, I don't. 8. Do you eat this? Yes, I do. 9. **Watashi wa tegami o kakimasen.** 10. **Okāsan wa miruku o nomimasen.** 11. **Makoto-kun wa udon o tabemasen.** 12. **Tom-kun wa shinbun o yomimasen.** 13. **Watashi wa ongaku o kikimasen.** 14. **Watashi wa Nihon-go o hanashimasen.** 15. **Anata wa kore o kaimasu ka. Iie kaimasen.** 16. **Anata wa kore o yomimasu ka. Hai yomimasu.**

Exercise 7.10: 1. watch TV 2. drink wine 3. buy that 4. read a magazine 5. eat steak

Exercise 7.12: 1. Would you like to see (watch) this? 2. Would you like to learn French? 3. Would you like to listen to the music? 4. Would you like to speak Japanese? 5. Would you like to eat sushi? Yes, thank you. 6. Would you like to drink water? No, thank you. 7. **Eigo o hanashimasen ka.** 8. **E o kakimasen ka.** 9. **Nihon no ongaku o kikimasen ka.** 10. **Doitsu-go o naraimasen ka.** 11. **(O)cha o nomimasen ka. Hai itadakimasu.** 12. **Shashin o torimasen ka. Iie kekkō desu.**

Exercise 8.4: 1. I eat udon with chopsticks. 2. (My) elder sister listens to the English songs on radio. 3. With what do you write letters? 4. (My) father reads books in the room. 5. We learn English at school. 6. (My) mother does not make vegetables in the garden. 7. Where does the grandfather buy bread? 8. **Hanako-san wa neko o mizu de araimasu.** 9. **Watashi-tachi wa niku o naifu to hōku de tabemasu.** 10. **Obāsan wa hon o megane de yomimasu.** 11. **Zō wa banana o hana de tabemasu.** 12. **Watashi wa tegami o Nihon-go de kakimasu.** 13. **Anata wa ongaku o gakkō de naraimasu ka.** 14. **Watashi wa Nihon-go o ie de hanashimasen.**

Exercise 8.5: 1. zō 2. saru 3. Nihon-jin 4. raion 5. kuma 6. Amerika-jin

Exercise 8.6: 1. What is this in Japanese? 2. What is this in English?

Exercise 8.7: 1. water 2. leg 3. cat 4. inu 5. hon

Exercise 8.12: 1. I listen to the music with Makoto. 2. Would you like to eat sukiyaki with us? 3. With whom do you speak English? 4. You are Hanako, aren't you? 5. That is our bus! 6. **Anata wa nani o Makoto-kun to tsukurimasu ka.** 7. **Bideo o watashi to mimasen ka.** 8. **Watashi wa Hanako-san to hanashimasen.** 9. **Soko wa byōin desu ne.** 10. **Kore wa watashi no desu yo.**

Exercise 8.13: 1. **Nihon-go to Eigo o Tom-kun wa hanashimasu yo.** 2. **Watashi wa ranchi o Hanako-san to tabemasu, Hanako-san to watashi wa ranchi o tabemasu, Hanako-san to ranchi o watashi wa tabemasu, Ranchi o watashi wa Hanako-san to tabemasu, Ranchi o Hanako-san to watashi wa tabemasu.** 3. none

Exercise 9.2: 2. 086-255-2100 3. 056-362-2561

Exercise 9.3: 1. 2,732 2. 34,568 3. 4,981 4. **nana-hyaku sanjū go** 5. **go-sen ni-hyaku yon-jū ichi** 6. **kyū-sen nana-hyaku ni-jū roku**

Exercise 9.4: 1. 530 2. 7,450 3. 14,300 4. 25,700

Exercise 9.5: 1. 5th July 2. 10th November 3. 28th March 4. 13th February 5. 4th October

Exercise 9.6: 8. **San-gatsu mikka wa Hinamatsuri desu.** 9. **Go-gatsu itsuka wa Kodomo no hi desu.** 10. **Shichi-gatsu nanoka wa Tanabata desu.** 11. **Jūni-gatsu nijūgo-nichi wa Kurisumasu desu.** 12. **Jūni-gatsu sanjūichi-nichi wa Ōmisoka desu.**

Exercise 9.7: 1. Wednesday 5th June 2000. 2. Monday 25th June 2000. 3. Saturday 2nd March 1981. 4. Sunday 19th August 1726. 5. **Ni-sen yo-nen* ni-gatsu jūyokka doyōbi.** (Note that **yon-nen** has undergone phonetic transformation and has become **yo-nen**. Note also that **shi** is not used with **nen**.) 6. **Sen go-hyaku nana-jū kyū/ku-nen jū-gatsu nijūhachi-nichi sui-yōbi.** 7. **Sen yon-hyaku-nen shichi-gatsu itsuka nichi-yōbi.** 8. **Ni-sen ichi-nen ichi-gatsu tsuitachi getsu-yōbi.**

Exercise 9.8: 1. 2 o'clock 2. 4:30 3. 4 o'clock 4. 8:40 5. 10:20 6. 12 o'clock

Exercise 9.10: 1. 11:25 2. 17 minutes to 9 3. 6.30 P.M. 4. 5:30 5. **gogo ichi-ji jūgo-fun** 6. **gogo jūni-ji sanjūp-pun/han** 7. **gozen roku-ji yonjūgo-fun** 8. **gogo shichi-ji nijūsan-pun**

Exercise 10.1: 1. **mo, mo** 2. **mo, mo**

Exercise 10.2: 1. ni 2. (My) father does not eat dinner today. 3. In the evening, we watch TV. 4. ni, (My) mother writes a letter to (my) aunt. 5. In summer, (my) father will sell the house.

Exercise 10.5: 1. I drink water. (My) younger sister also drinks water. 2. Both (my) mother and (my) father read books in the room. 3. Would you also like to watch a video with us tomorrow? 4. At night, we write letters to (our) friends. 5. The British eat lunch at 1 o'clock. 6. We shall buy a car in September. 7. We shall speak English to an American at school today. 8. **Hanako-san wa Furansu-go no hon o yomimasen. Makoto-kun mo Furansu-go no hon o yomimasen.** 9. **Jūni-gatsu ni watashi-tachi wa purezento o ojisan to obāsan ni okurimasu.** 10. **Watashi wa Eigo mo Nihon-go mo hanashimasu.** 11. **Otōsan mo okāsan mo Eigo o hanashimasen.** 12. **Jūni-ji ni watashi-tachi wa Nihon no ongaku o rajio de kikimasu.** 13. **Haru watashi-tachi wa yasai o niwa de tsukurimasu.** 14. **Ban watashi-tachi wa terebi o mimasu.**

Exercise 10.6: 1. I will also invite a friend for lunch. 2. I will also wait for a bus at here. 3. I will also send letters by airmail. 4. I will also show the photograph to the teacher.

Exercise 10.7: 1. **mo, mo**

Exercise 10.8: 1. I will borrow this. 2. In spring, the teacher resigns from the school. 3. In summer, (my) mother will invite (my) grandmother to Japan. 4. Where does the father stop the car? 5. Do you wear a hat in winter? 6. Would you like to wait for Betty at the bus stop? 7. **Otōto to watashi wa Robert-kun o (watashi-tachi no) ie ni manekimasu.** 8. **Onēsan wa bōshi o atsumemasu.** 9. **Watashi wa anata o wasuremasen.** 10. **Fuyu anata wa kōto o kimasu ka.** 11. **Watashi wa e o otōsan ni misemasen.** 12. **Watashi no kutsu o hakimasen ka.**

Exercise 11.1: 1. Would you like to go to Kyoto next week by train? 2. Would you like to come to my house for lunch tomorrow? 3. Would you like to get off the bus here? 4.

Would you like to go out from the station? 5. Would you like to go to Japanese language class? 6. Would you like to go to a coffee shop?

Exercise 11.2: 1. **Otōsan wa kaisha e kisha de ikimasu.** 2. **Okāsan wa sūpāmāketto e kuruma de ikimasu.** 3. **Iie ikimasen.** 4. **Onēsan wa daigaku e ikimasu.**

Exercise 11.3: **pikunikku, konsāto, Eigo no jugyō, ranchi**

Exercise 11.4: 1. **Ichi-gatsu kara go-gatsu made otōsan wa gaikoku e ikimasu.** From January to May, (my) father will go abroad. 2. **Tōkyō kara Ōsaka made watashi wa kissha de ikimasu.** I will go to Tokyo to Osaka by train. 3. **Asa kara yoru made otōto wa terebi o mimasu.** From morning to night, (my) younger brother watches TV.

Exercise 11.7: 1. In January, Betty will return to America. 2. Where do you go by train? 3. (My) older sister also gets off the bus. 4. Neither (my) younger brother nor I go to school by car. 5. In spring, (my) grandfather will come to Japan by boat. 6. Would you like to go to a coffee shop? 7. **Otōsan wa furo kara demasu.** 8. **Asa no hachi-ji ni watashi wa gakkō e ikimasu.** 9. **Ku-gatsu ni watashi wa Amerika e hikōki de ikimasu.** 10. **Natsu Tom-kun wa Amerika e kaerimasen.** 11. **Ku-gatsu ni otōto wa yōchien ni* hairimasen.** (*ni is used since “entering a kindergarten” does not mean a motion of going into a kindergarten, but an event of “grown up”, so to speak.) 12. **Pātī ni kimasen ka.**

Exercise 12.1: 1. **Asa hachi-ji ni onēsan wa kao o araimasu.** 2. **Hai shimasu.** 3. **Hiru onēsan wa (okāsan to) kaimono o shimasu.** 4. **Ban onēsan wa deito o shimasu.**

Exercise 12.2: 1. cook 2. do laundry 3. do not play sumo wrestling 4. In summer, (my) older sister plays tennis. 5. At night, (my) mother knits also. 6. What do you do? 7. (My) older brother does not play baseball. 8. I do not drive a car. 9. **yakusoku o shimasu** 10. **taisō o shimasu** 11. **tenisu o shimasen** 12. **Hachi-gatsu ni watashi-tachi wa ryokō o kuruma de shimasu.** 13. **Anata no otōsan wa ryokō o shimasu ka.** 14. **Anata wa nani o gakkō de shimasu ka.** 15. **Nichi-yōbi ni mo anata wa benkyō o shimasu ka.** 16. **Watashi wa watashi no heya no sōji o shimasu.**

Exercise 12.3: 2. **torakku o unten shimasu** 3. **yasai o ryōri shimasu** 4. **Eigo o benkyō shimasu**

Exercise 12.4: 1. I will cook this. 2. I shall promise that. 3. Betty does not drive a car. 4. In August, we shall get married (we shall marry). 5. **Aki watashi wa Amerika o ryokō shimasu.** 6. **Watashi wa sutēki o hiru-gohan ni ryōri shimasu.** 7. **Haru watashi wa niwa o sōji shimasu.** 8. **Tom-kun wa Nihon-go o benkyō shimasu ka.**

Exercise 12.6: **Dore ni shimasu ka. – Kore ni shimasu.;** **Doko ni shimasu ka. – Koko ni shimasu.;** **Nan ni shimasu ka. – Kore ni shimasu.**

Exercise 12.7: 1. Could you take me to a hospital please? 2. May I speak to Tom please? 3. What fruit do we have? 4. Which temple do we decide on? 5. Who's house do we decide on? 6. **Tōkyō (no)* dōbutsuen onegai shimasu.** (Tōkyō dōbutsuen is a personal pronoun meaning Tokyo Zoo while Tōkyō no dōbutsuen means Zoo in Tokyo.) 7. **Eigo no sensei onegai shimasu.** 8. **Hanako-san ni purezento wa nan ni shimasu ka.** 9. **Dare ni shimasu ka.** 10. **Ryokō wa doko ni shimasu ka.**

Exercise 13.2: **atatakai – suzushii, futoi – hosoi, kawaii – minikui, hiroi – semai, muzukashii – yasashii, hikui – takai, mazui – oishii, takai – yasui, atsui – samui, chiisai – ōkii, warui – yoi, mijikai – nagai, omoshiroi – tsumaranai, karui – omoi, usui – atsui**

Exercise 13.3: 2. **mezurashiku nai tori** 3. **sabishiku nai (o)tera** 4. **urusaku nai inu** 5. **tanoshiku nai hi** 6. **akaku nai ringo**

Exercise 13.4: 2. **are** 3. **asoko** 4. **koko** 5. **asoko** 6. **sore**

Exercise 13.5: 1. blue eye 2. large steak 3. this dog 4. not a frightful teacher (teacher who is not frightening) 5. not a cold day 6. (My) father goes to his work (company) in this black car. 7. In summer, I and (my) younger brother learn easy Japanese. 8. Do you read a difficult book at school? 9. That dog does not eat large meat. 10. This is not an interesting book! 11. Your older sister is not a bad (older) sister. 12. I shall buy this not red apple also. 13. **tsumetai mizu** 14. **ōkii hito** 15. **mazui gohan** 16. **ano kodomo** 17. **omoshiroku nai eiga** 18. **Kore wa nagai kisha desu.** 19. **Ano hito wa watashi-tachi no gakkō no sensei desu.** 20. **Watashi wa tsumetaku nai mizu o nomimasen.** 21. **Watashi no inu wa kuroi inu de wa arimasen.** 22. **Imōto wa kono muzukashii hon o yomimasen.** 23. **Anata wa dono hon o yomimasu ka.** 24. **Watashi-tachi wa dono eiga o mimasu ka.**

Exercise 13.7: 1. This summer is hot, isn't it? 2. Betty's dog is dirty. 3. This fruit is cheap! 4. The sea water is cold, isn't it? 5. A Japanese person is not rare. 6. Is that mountain not dangerous? 7. Japanese language is not easy. 8. **Kanada wa samui desu.** 9. **Kore wa mezurashii desu.** 10. **Igirisu wa omoshiroi desu ka.** 11. **Gakkō wa tanoshii desu ka.** 12. **Watashi no kasa wa kuroku nai desu.** 13. **Yoru watashi wa sabishiku nai desu.** 14. **Kono hon wa omoshiroku nai desu yo.**

Exercise 13.8: 2. **genki de nai inu**, not an energetic (healthy) dog 3. **yūmei de nai (o)tera**, not a famous temple 4. **kirei de nai ie**, not a beautiful house 5. **taisetsu de nai hon**, not a precious book

Exercise 13.9: 1. **Tom-kun wa ōkii desu.** 2. **Hai Tom-kun wa genki desu.** 4. **Hanako-san wa Tom-kun no tomodachi desu.** 5. **Hai Hanako-san wa shinsetsu desu.** 6. **Iie Hanako-san wa urusaku nai desu.** **Hanako-san wa shizuka desu.** 7. **Hai Hanako-san wa kirei desu.**

Exercise 13.10: 1. a quiet temple 2. a handsome man (person) 3. Taro is an energetic (healthy) cat. 4. This is my father's precious book. 5. Who is that strange person? 6. Is this place convenient? 7. This dog is not stupid. 8. That person is not famous. 9. Kazuko is romantic. 10. **genki na neko** 11. **kirei na me** 12. **shinsetsu de nai hito** 13. **Kore wa yūmei na e desu.** 14. **Sono kodomo wa genki na kodomo desu.** 15. **Bob-san wa shinsetsu desu ka.** 16. **Anata wa kirei desu.** 17. **Yasui ie wa benri de wa arimasen.** 18. **Ano (Sono) hito wa rikō de wa arimasen.**

Exercise 14.2: 1. **Onīsan wa suiei to tennis to jūdō to taisō o shimasu.** 2. **jōzu de wa arimasen.** 3. **Iie suki de wa arimasen.**

Exercise 14.3: 1. the person whom somebody likes 2. the book that somebody wants 3. the teacher whom somebody does not dislike 4. the meal that somebody does not want 5. I like apples. (The apples are likeable fruit.) 6. I am bad in English. 7. Whom do you like? 8. I read the book I dislike at school. (I read the dislikeable book at school.) 9. That elephant wants your banana. 10. Your father is good with (drawing) pictures of mountains, isn't he? 11. I am not bad with karate. 12. I do not dislike (my) school. 13. Do you want water? Yes, I do. 14. **kirai na sensei** 15. **heta na Eigo** 16. **jōzu de nai Nihon-go** 17. **hoshiku nai nomimono** 18. **Hanako-san wa jōzu na Eigo o hanashimasu.** 19. **Watashi wa hoshii e o kaimasu.** 20. **Watashi wa Nihon-jin ga suki desu.** 21. **Watashi wa ōkii sutēki ga ban-gohan ni hoshii desu.** 23. **Anata wa dare ga suki desu ka.** 24. **Watashi wa Hanako-san ga kirai de wa arimasen.** 25. **Watashi wa kono kudamono ga hoshiku nai desu.** 26. **Anata wa udon ga suki desu ka. Iie suki de wa arimasen.**

Exercise 14.4: 1. **zō** 2. **Cute** 3. **kirin** 4. **usagi**

Exercise 14.5: 1. I have a pain in my stomach. (As for me, the stomach is painful.) 2. Hanako has beautiful eyes. (As for Hanako, the eyes are beautiful.) 3. Giraffes have long necks. (As for giraffes, the necks are long.) 4. Japanese have low noses, don't they? (As for Japanese, the noses are low, aren't they?) 5. Makoto is not clever. (As for Makoto, the head is not good.) 6. Tom's hair is not black. (As for Tom, the hair is not black.) 7. **Watashi wa ude ga kayui desu.** 8. **Watashi wa ashi ga itai desu.** 9. **Otōsan wa te ga ōkii desu.** 10. **Zō wa hana ga nagai desu.** 11. **Nihon-jin wa se ga takaku nai desu.** 12. **Eigo no sensei wa koe ga ōkiku nai desu.**

Exercise 15.1: 2. **nagaku** 3. **usuku** 4. **yasashiku** 5. **tanoshiku**

Exercise 15.2: 1. **totemo** 2. **amari** 3. **totemo** 4. **amari**

Exercise 15.3: 1. **Sugu** 2. **Naze** 3. **Yagate/Sorosoro** 4. **Motto**

Exercise 15.4: 1. a very beautiful dress 2. a very large person 3. not a very difficult book 4. I shall go there immediately. 5. Why do you like Hanako? 6. Hanako is very kind. 7. He (That person) is not very famous. 8. This movie is very interesting! 9. We play tennis enjoyably. 10. (My) younger brother eats meals very slowly. 11. Would you

like to go to the party a bit early? 12. **totemo hayai kisha** 13. **amari kawaiku nai neko**
 14. **Hanako-san wa totemo kirei desu.** 15. **Ōkii ie wa totemo takai desu ka.** 16.
Kono heya wa amari ōkiku/hiroku nai desu. 17. **Otōto wa Eigo o totemo yukkuri**
hanashimasu. 18. **Yagate/Sorosoro otōsan wa kimasu.** 19. **Motto mizu o kudasai.**
 20. **Watashi wa hayaku tabemasu.** 21. **Naze anata wa (o)tera e ikimasu ka.** 22. **Sore**
o takusan kudasai.

Exercise 15.6: 2. **Makoto-kun wa Hiroshi-kun yori hansamu desu.** 3. **Ken-kun wa**
Chūgoku-go ga Nihon-go yori jōzu desu. 4. **Watashi wa yakyū ga tennisu yori suki**
desu. (Note that **Hiroshi-kun yori**, **Nihon-go yori** and **tennisu yori** may be inserted
 before/after **_ wa** or before “adjective + **desu.**”)

Exercise 15.9: 1. Japanese houses are less spacious than Canadian houses. 2. Americans
 have taller noses than Japanese have. 3. I like geography much more than I like history.
 4. I dislike Japanese language most. 5. Tom is the handsomest (of all). 6. **Sūgaku no**
sensei wa chiri no sensei yori shinsetsu desu. 7. **Kono inu wa (watashi no) otōto yori**
ōkii desu. 8. **Amerika no budō wa Nihon no budō yori motto yasui desu.** 9. **Rondon**
wa mottomo takai shuto desu. 10. **Kono (o)tera wa Nihon de mottomo ōkii (o)tera**
desu.

Exercise 16.1: 1. **shio, koshō, satō, shōyu, koppu** 2. **neko, okāsan**

Exercise 16.2: 1. **Okāsan wa sūpāmāketto de kaimono o shimasu.** 2. **Hai imasu.** 3.
Sūpāmāketto wa totemo benri desu. 4. **Iie arimasen.** 5. **Kēki-ya ni oishii pan ga**
arimasu. 6. **Iie ikimasen.**

Exercise 16.4: 1. Over there, (there) is the department store. 2. There is Makoto. 3.
 (My) father and (my) mother are in the garden. 4. There is neither salt nor pepper here.
 5. There is a cat in the kitchen. There is a cat in the garden also. 6. What is here? 7.
 Where is your bread shop? 8. **Asoko ni otōsan no megane ga arimasu.** 9. **Ano**
kudamono-ya ni totemo oishii ringo to orenji ga arimasu. 10. **Byōin ni (o)isha-san to**
kangofu-san ga imasu. 11. **Niwa ni Betty-san ga imasen.** 12. **Doko ni ginkō ga**
arimasu ka. 13. **Asoko ni nani ga arimasu ka.** 14. **Ie ni dare ga imasu ka.**

Exercise 16.5: 1. **Ashita Hanako-san wa (Eigo no) tesuto ga arimasu.** 2. **Hai**
arimasu. 3. **Yoru onēsan wa deito ga arimasu.** 4. **Iie arimasen.** 5. **Otōsan wa kaigi**
ga arimasu. 6. **Okāsan wa pātī ga arimasu.**

Exercise 16.6: 1. We have an English test tomorrow morning. 2. I have Hanako’s
 birthday party tomorrow. 3. Do you have (any) children? 4. I don’t have any time now.
 5. **Watashi wa (o)kane ga arimasen.** 6. **Otōsan wa kaigi ga Tōkyō de* arimasu.**
 (*Note that meeting is an action/event taking place in Tokyo, and hence **Tōkyō** is
 followed by **de** and not **ni**.) 7. **Anata no heya ni terebi ga arimasu ka.** 8. **Anata wa**
onīsan ga imasu ka.

Exercise 17.2: 1. **no** 2. **de** 3. **no**

Exercise 17.3: 1. **ue** 2. **yoko** 3. **mae** 4. **shita**

Exercise 17.4: 1. O 2. X 3. O 4. O 5. O 6. X

Exercise 17.5: 1. This dog drinks toilet water (water in a toilet). 2. Your book is on the desk! 3. (My) father and (my) mother are in the house. 4. Is there a book store near the department store? 5. My younger brother reads cartoons in the bus. 6. There is a hospital in front of the school. 7. What do you do after lunch? 8. I do not study before tests. 9. **Nyūyōku no tatemono wa totemo takai desu.** 10. **Tsukue no ue ni enpitsu ga arimasu.** 11. **Umi no naka ni ōkii sakana ga imasu.** 12. **Byōin no mae ni hana-ya ga arimasu.** 13. **Ano ōkii depāto no yoko ni yūbinkyoku ga arimasu.** 14. **Daidokoro no tēburu no ue ni nani ga arimasu ka.** 15. **Ban-gohan no ato watashi wa furo ni hairimasu.** 16. **Eiga no mae ni resutoran e ikimasen ka.**

Exercise 17.8: 1. I shall go straight along this road. 2. The bus will turn right at the traffic light. 3. Turn left at that T-junction. 4. The number three bus will go to Higashi Park. 5. I will stop the car at the opposite side of the temple. 6. Turn right at the traffic light in front of the flower shop. 7. **Ano shingō o massugu ikimasu.** 8. **Tsukiatarī o mīgi e magarimasu.** 9. **Kono basu wa Atago-yama no hō e ikimasu.** 10. **Eki no hantai-gawa ni pan-ya ga arimasu.** 11. **Ano hoteru no mae o mīgi e magarimasu.** 12. **Hidari-gawa ni yūbinkyoku ga arimasu.**

Exercise 18.1: 2. **ga**, The bus will come soon. 3. **ga**, The movie will start immediately. 4. **wa**, This summer, I shall start a study of English. 5. **ga**, The train will move! 6. **ga**, I can see a large mountain. (A large mountain is visible.) 7. **wa**, We will be late for (our) class! 8. **ga**, I can hear the bird's cry in the garden. (The bird's cry is heard in the garden.)

Exercise 18.3: 1. **Otōsan wa roku-ji han ni okimasu.** 2. **Iie ikimasen.** 3. **Otōsan wa kuruma no kaisha de hatarakimasu.** 4. **Yoru shichi-ji ni otōsan wa uchi e kaerimasu.**

Exercise 18.5: 1. It will snow tomorrow. 2. In June, (my) elder brother's house will be completed. (house will be made) 3. My younger brother swims in the pool with (his) friend. 4. A car stops in front of the house. 5. (My) father works at a car factory. 6. A baby does not cry in its mother's arms. 7. What time does the Japanese movie starts? 8. **Yagate/Sorosoro ame ga yamimasu.** 9. **Itsu ano yama no yuki ga tokemasu ka.** 10. **Okāsan no koe ga tonari no ie kara kikoemasu.** 11. **Natsu watashi wa umi de oyogimasu.** 12. **Yama ga miemasu.** 13. **Haru watashi wa ojisan ni Kanada de aimasu.** 14. **San-gatsu ni onīsan wa Amerika e ugokimasu.**

Exercise 18.6: 1. **okāsan** 2. **otōsan** 3. **Tom-kun** 4. **Tom-kun**

Exercise 18.7: 1. Do you understand this picture (painting)? 2. I understand Japanese a little. 3. What (kind of) sports can you do? 4. (My) younger brother cannot drive a car.

5. He (That person) cannot speak (do) Japanese at all! 6. **Watashi wa Hanako-san ga zenzen wakarimasen.** 7. **(Watashi no) otōto wa jūdō ga dekimasen.** 8. **Watashi wa benkyō ga ie de dekimasen.** 9. **Okāsan wa Eigo ga zenzen dekimasen.** 10. **Anata wa Hanako-san no Eigo ga wakarimasu ka.**

Exercise 19.1: 2. **yasashikatta desu yo**, Yesterday's test was easy! 3. **suki deshita**, I liked Hanako last year. 4. **sui-yōbi de wa arimasen deshita yo**, Yesterday wasn't a Wednesday! 5. **samuku nakatta desu ne**, Yesterday wasn't cold, was it? 6. **amari oishiku nakatta desu ne**, This sweet wasn't very delicious, was it? 7. **otōsan wa ryokō kara kaerimashita**, (My) father returned from (his) trip (traveling) yesterday. 8. **onēsan wa kekkon shimashita**, (My) older sister got married last spring. 9. **watashi-tachi wa uchi de pātī ga arimashita**, We had a party at home yesterday. 10. **watashi-tachi wa mai-nichi ban-gohan ni karēraisu o tabemashita**, We ate Indian curry for dinner every day last week.

Exercise 19.2: 1. **Tom-kun wa Amerika e ikimashita.** 2. **Tom-kun wa obasan to ojisan no ie ni tomarimashita.** 3. **Hai shimashita.** 4. **Tom-kun wa karihorunia ga ichiban suki deshita.** 5. **Tom-kun wa terebi o mimashita.** 6. **Tom-kun wa Eigo o hanashimashita.** 7. **Hai suzushikatta desu.** 8. **Tom-kun no natsu-yasumi wa tanoshii natsu-yasumi deshita.**

Exercise 19.3:

Meaning	Present Tense	Negative Present Tense	Past Tense	Negative Past Tense
to eat	tabemasu	tabemasen	tabemashita	tabemasen deshita
to see	mimasu	mimasen	mimashita	mimasen deshita
to be	desu	de wa arimasen	deshita	de wa arimasen deshita
to play	asobimasu	asobimasen	asobimashita	asobimasen deshita
to do	shimasu	shimasen	shimashita	shimasen deshita
to be located	imasu	imasen	imashita	imasen deshita
to be cheap	yasui desu	yasuku nai desu	yasukatta desu	yasuku nakatta desu
to be stupid	baka desu	baka de wa arimasen	baka deshita	baka de wa arimasen deshita
to be good at	jōzu desu	jōzu de wa arimasen	jōzu deshita	jōzu de wa arimasen deshita
to understand	wakarimasu	wakarimasen	wakarimashita	wakarimasen deshita

Exercise 19.4: 1. He (That person) was Makoto's older brother. 2. Yesterday, I heard French songs (French songs were heard) at the youth hostel. 3. Last summer, there was a big tree here. 4. Last month, we did shopping in America. 5. Yesterday, I made a chair with (my) father. 6. Yesterday, we watched (saw) a Japanese movie at (our) school. 7. What (kind of a) book did you read last week? 8. What did you eat for lunch yesterday? 9. Last year, this tree was small. 10. That wasn't Hanako's house, was it? 11. Yesterday, I did not eat dinner. 12. Last week, (my) younger brother did not go to school. 13. This

book wasn't interesting! 14. I did not like Betty. 15. I couldn't do this yesterday. 16. **Are wa (o)tera deshita.** 17. **Kyonen watashi wa Amerika e hikōki de ikimashita.** 18. **Kinō no yoru watashi wa Nihon-go o Hanako-san to benkyō shimashita.** 19. **Kinō anata wa hon o yomimashita ka.** 20. **Kinō tsukue no ue ni shinbun ga arimashita.** 21. **Nagai ryokō ga owarimashita.** 22. **Kinō watashi wa atama ga itakatta desu.** 23. **Kyōto wa totemo omoshiroi machi deshita.** 24. **Are wa watashi no kaban de wa arimasen deshita.** 25. **Kinō no ban watashi wa ban-gohan o tabemasen deshita.** 26. **Kinō watashi wa tenisu o Makoto-kun to shimasen deshita.** 27. **Watashi wa kono hon o yomimasen deshita.** 28. **Watashi wa eiga ga zenzen wakarimasen deshita.** 29. **Eiga wa omoshiroku nakatta desu.** 30. **Betty-san wa Eigo ga jōzu de wa arimasen.**

Exercise 20.1: 1. **ashita, rainen, rai-shū, asatte, korekara, rai-getsu** 2. **sen-shū, sen-getsu, ototoi, kinō, kyonen**

Exercise 20.2: 1. **Hai ikimasu.** 2. **Makoto-kun wa otōto to ikimasu.** 3. **Makoto-kun wa hon-ya de hon o kaimasu.** 4. **Iie ikimasen.**

Exercise 20.3: 1. The day after tomorrow will be a Monday. 2. Tomorrow, (my) father and (my) mother will return from Britain. 3. Next week, (my) older brother's house will be completed (made). 4. The day after tomorrow, I will eat dinner at Betty's house. 5. Tomorrow's movie will not be interesting! 6. Tomorrow, I shall wait for you at the station, shall I? 7. Next week, I will return this book to you. 8. Tomorrow, I will not play tennis. 9. The school will start next Wednesday (Wednesday of next week). 10. Would you like to go shopping next week? 11. **Ashita wa nichī-yōbi desu.** 12. **Itsuka watashi wa Furansu-go o naraimasu (benkyō shimasu).** 13. **Ashita otōto to watashi wa (o)tera e ikimasu.** 14. **Ashita anata wa nani o shimasu ka.** 15. **Ashita no asa watashi wa yama no e o kakimasu.** 16. **Rainen anata no ojisan wa Nihon e kimasu ka.** 17. **Ashita watashi wa terebi o mimasen.** 18. **Rai-nen watashi wa aoi takai kōto o kaimasu.** 19. **Rai-getsu akachan ga obasan ni umaremasu.** 20. **Ashita watashi wa kono doresu o kimasu.**

Exercise 20.4: 1. Tom – a medical doctor, Mari – a nurse, Makoto – a judo instructor, Hanako – a school teacher, Ken – a white-collar worker

Exercise 20.5:

Adjective	Meaning	“Adjective + desu ”	Meaning	Future tense
nagai	long	nagai desu	to be long	nagaku narimasu
hoshii	desirable	hoshii desu	to be desirable	hoshiku narimasu
muzukashii	difficult	muzukashii desu	to be difficult	muzukashiku narimasu
benri na	convenient	benri desu	to be convenient	benri ni narimasu
rippa na	splendid	rippa desu	to be splendid	rippa ni narimasu

Exercise 20.6: 1. **Kyō wa samui desu.** 2. **Gogo wa atatakaku narimasu.** 3. **Hachi-gatsu wa totemo atsuku narimasu.** 4. **Ku-gatsu wa hachi-gatsu yori suzushii desu.**

Exercise 20.7: Next month, (my) aunt Akiko will become a mother. 2. Will the study of Japanese language be difficult? 3. Someday, he (that person) will be famous! 4. After a party, the kitchen will be dirty. 5. You will like Japanese history! 6. **Itsuka anata wa tenisu ga jōzu ni narimasu.** 7. **Itsuka anata wa (o)isha-san ni narimasu ka.** 8. **Rainen sukāto wa mijikaku narimasu yo.** 9. **Kono ki wa ōkiku narimasen.** 10. **Anata wa Nihon no tabemono ga suki ni narimasu.**

Exercise 21.1: 2. Let's buy this sweater. 3. Let's wait for Hanako until three o'clock here. 4. Let's show this to (our) teacher tomorrow. 5. Let's turn right at that traffic light. 6. Let's walk to the mountain. 7. Let's move (our) father's desk.

Exercise 21.2: 1. Let's meet in front of the department store at eight o'clock tomorrow. 2. Let's give this apple to (our) grandpa. 3. Let's invite a friend for lunch tomorrow. 4. Let's buy this. 5. Let's swim in the sea in summer. 6. Let's study (from) now. 7. Let's go to the mountain tomorrow. 8. **Kyō no yoru terebi o mimashō.** 9. **Rainen Nihon-go o naraimashō (benkyō shimashō).** 10. **Atatakai sētāo kaimashō.** 11. **Ban-gohan o tabemashō.** 12. **Ashita no asa depāto e basu de ikimashō.** 13. **Ashita yoi-ten o torimashō.** 14. **Asobimashō.**

Exercise 21.3: 1. **Ashita Tom-kun-tachi wa Kyūto e ikimasu.** 2. **Kyōto ni (o)tera to jinja ga takusan arimasu.** 3. **Tom-kun-tachi wa Shinkansen de Kyōto e ikimasu.** 4. **Tom-kun-tachi wa shichi-ji gojūrop-pun no Shinkansen ni norimasu.** 5. **Shinkansen wa Nozomi desu.** 6. **Kodama wa totemo osoi desu.** 7. **Nozomi wa totemo hayai desu.**

Exercise 21.4: 1. **Makoto-kun wa ashi no hone o orimashita.** 2. **Hai ikimashita.** 3. **Tom-kun-tachi wa ōkii kēki o purezento ni kaimashita.** 4. **Kyō Makoto-kun no ashi wa amari itaku arimasen.** 5. **Kinō Makoto-kun no ashi wa totemo itakatta desu.**

Exercise 21.5: 2. Drink plenty of water! 3. Speak Japanese at home! 4. Return that to Mari! 5. Go to school! 6. Put on a much longer skirt!

Exercise 21.6: 1. **Tom-kun wa atama ga itai desu.** 2. **Hai ikimashita.** 3. **Hai agemashita.** 4. **Kyō to ashita Tom-kun wa kusuri o nomimasu.**

Exercise 21.7: 1. Amy, write your letter in (your) room! 2. Robert, give milk to the cat! 3. Kimi and Betty, go to the school by bus tomorrow! 4. Tom, play outside! 5. Betty, study French! 6. Eat (your) lunch at twelve o'clock! 7. Ken, read this book tomorrow! 8. **Betty wa heya no sōji o shinasai (heya o sōji shinasai).** 9. **Makoto wa gakkō e ikinasai.** 10. **Robert wa tomato o tabenasai.** 11. **Kimi wa koko e kinasai.** 12. **Gohan no mae ni Tom wa te o arainasai.** 13. **Becky wa ie no naka e hairinasai.** 14. **Mō jūichi-ji desu. Nenasai.**

Exercise 22.2: 1. **Watashi wa dono hon ka yomimasu; Watashi wa dono hon demo yomimasu; Watashi wa dono hon mo yomimasen.** 2. **Watashi wa nanika kaimasu; Watashi wa nan demo kaimasu; Watashi wa nani mo kaimasen.** 3. **Watashi wa kore o dareka ni agemasu; Watashi wa kore o dare ni demo agemasu; Watashi wa kore o dare ni mo agemasen.**

Exercise 22.3: 1. I don't want anything. 2. I shall not buy any of them. 3. Would you like to drink something? 4. I shall read something. 5. Would someone like to watch this video? 6. Nobody went to the mountain. 7. This cat likes anyone/everyone. 8. I will play tennis anytime! 9. Which bus will go to the station? Any bus will go to the station. 10. **Kono inu wa nan demo tabemasu.** 11. **Watashi wa dono kudamono mo kaimasen.** 12. **Dokoka e ikimasen ka.** 13. **Dare mo nichiyōbi ni gakkō e ikimasen.** 14. **Watashi wa nani mo mimasen deshita.** 15. **Watashi wa dono doresu mo kaimasen.** 16. **Onīsan wa nan demo dekimasu.** 17. **Makoto-kun wa itsu mo pātī ni kimasen.** 18. **Itsuka yama e ikimasen ka.**

Exercise 23.1:

Masu-verbs	Meaning	“Want to” form	“Don't want to” form
naraimasu	learn	naraitai desu	naraitaku nai desu
okurimasu	send	okuritai desu	okuritaku nai desu
shimasu	do	shitai desu	shitaku nai desu
aimasu	meet	aitai desu	aitaku nai desu
kimasu	come	kitai desu	kitaku nai desu

Exercise 23.2: 1. I want to eat a watermelon. 2. I want to go to the Christmas party. 3. I want to get up early in the morning. 4. I want to stay (be) here. 5. I want to go somewhere.

Exercise 23.4: 1. Which magazine do you want to read? 2. I want to cry now. 3. (My) older brother wants to swim in the river. 4. I don't want to eat (my) dinner today. 5. I don't want to study. 6. (My) younger brother does not want to go to school today. 7. I don't want to sleep. 8. Tomorrow, we want to go somewhere, don't we? 9. Do you want to do something? 10. Does anybody want to stay (be) here? 11. Does anybody want to drink water? 12. I don't want to eat anything. 13. I don't want to go to anywhere. 14. **Kyō no yoru watashi wa bideo ga mitai desu.** 15. **Watashi wa sutēki ga ban-gohan ni tabetai desu.** 16. **Haru watashi wa kōto ga kaitai desu.** 17. **Watashi wa arukitai desu.** 18. **Ano neko wa heya kara detai desu.** 19. **Natsu watashi wa Robert-san to Amerika de kekkon (ga) shitai desu.** 20. **Okāsan wa Itaria no handobaggu ga kaitai desu.** 21. **Watashi wa Betty-san ni aitaku nai desu.** 22. **Kyō watashi wa oyogitaku nai desu.** 23. **Dareka tsumetai mizu ga nomitai desu ka.** 24. **Natsu watashi wa dokoka no* kaisha de hatarakitai desu.** (*Note that Tōkyō no kaisha implies a company in Tokyo, hence dokoka no kaisha implies a company in somewhere.) 25. **Dare mo sōji ga/o shitaku nai desu.**

Exercise 23.8: 1. I wanted to draw a picture of the mountain. 2. Last year, (my) grandfather wanted to return to America. 3. During (In) the summer holiday, (my) older

sister wanted to work. 4. I wanted to do shopping in town. 5. What study did you want to do? 6. Which dress did you want to buy? 7. **Kyonen watashi wa Igirisu e ikitakatta desu.** 8. **Okāsan wa totemo takai doresu ga kaitakatta desu.** 9. **Watashi wa kuruma ga unten shitakatta desu.** 10. **Watashi wa kōhī ga nomitakatta desu.** 11. **Kyonen no natsu otōto wa ryokō (ga) shitakatta desu.** 12. **Watashi wa kirei na yama no shashin ga toritakatta desu.**

Exercise 23.10: 1. **nomimasu, nomitai desu, nomitaku nai desu, nomitakatta desu, nomitaku nakatta desu** 2. **machimasu, machitai desu, machitaku nai desu, machitakatta desu, machitaku nakatta desu** 3. **ikimasu, ikitai desu, ikitaku nai desu, ikitakatta desu, ikitaku nakatta desu** 4. **arukimasu, arukitai desu, arukitaku nai desu, arukitaku nakatta desu**

Exercise 23.11: 1. Last year, I did not want to come to Japan. 2. I did not want to get off the train. 3. (My) younger brother did not want to learn French. 4. (My) father did not want to buy this car. 1. **Watashi wa Doitsu e ikitaku nakatta desu.** 2. **Watashi wa Robert-kun o pātī ni manekitaku nakatta desu.** 3. **Watashi wa anata ni aitaku nakatta desu.** 4. **Kinō imōto wa sūgaku ga/o benkyō shitaku nakatta desu (sūgaku no benkyō ga/o shitaku nakatta desu).**

Exercise 23.13: 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. h 5. e 6. a 7. g 8. b

Exercise 23.14: 1. I don't have anything (a thing) I want to do. 2. This is the place I wanted to visit (come). 3. The person I wanted to see (meet) has gone to America. 4. This is the fruit I wanted to eat. 5. The bus that I wanted to get on has gone. 6. Today, I will eat the fruit that I did not want to eat yesterday. 7. **Kono mise ni kaitai mono ga arimasen.** 8. **Watashi wa shitaku nai koto o shimasen.** 9. **Kinō watashi wa mitakatta eiga o mimashita.** 10. **Kore wa yomitakatta hon desu.** 11. **Onīsan wa ikitaku nakatta pātī ni ikimashita.** 12. **Korekara kinō yomitaku nakatta hon o yomimasu.**

Exercise 23.15:

Meaning	Present	Negative Present	Past	Negative Past
big	ōkii	ōkiku nai	ōkikatta	ōkiku nakatta
red	akai	akaku nai	akakatta	akaku nakatta
busy	isogashii	isogashiku nai	isogashikatta	isogashiku nakatta
healthy	genki na	genki de nai	genki datta	genki de nakatta
convenient	benri na	benri de nai	benri datta	benri de nakatta
likeable	suki na	suki de nai	suki datta	suki de nakatta

Exercise 23.16: 1. e 2. c 3. a 4. f 5. h 6. b 7. g 8. d

Exercise 23.18: 1. (My) younger brother does not like hot (spicy) Indian curry. 2. Yesterday, we watched a boring (not interesting) movie at (our) school. 3. The book store didn't have the book I wanted. 4. I wrote things about (my) unhappy times. (I wrote things about the time that was not enjoyable.) 5. I want to be a splendid doctor. 6.

Inconvenient (Not convenient) apartments are cheap. 7. The kind person was Hanako's older sister. 8. Hanako became good at tennis, which she was not good at a long time ago. 9. **Nagai ryokō ga owarimashita.** 10. **Abunaku nai tokoro e ikimashō.** 11. **Ano inu (Are) wa urusakatta inu de wa arimasen.** 12. **Watashi wa amari takaku nai doresu o kaimashita.** 13. **Kinō watashi wa baka na koto o shimashita.** 14. **Amari benri de nai tokoro ni watashi-tachi wa sumimashita.** 15. **Suki data hito wa kekkon shimashita.** 16. **Kyonen genki de nakatta ojisan wa kinō shinimashita.**

Exercise 24.1: 1. **Konnichiwa**, Good afternoon. 2. **Tadaima**, I am back. 3. **Sumimasen**, Excuse me. 4. **mikan**, tangerine orange 5. **ringo**, apple 6. **yasai**, vegetable 7. **kudamono**, fruit 8. **sensei**, teacher 9. **inu**, dog

Exercise 24.2:

1. ともだち 2. あなた 3. はなこさん 4. ごめんなさい 5. うさぎ 6. にほんご
7. がいこく 8. こども 9. ねこ 10. ねずみ

Exercise 24.3: 2. o 3. a 4. o 5. o 6. o 7. o 8. o 9. u 10. o

Exercise 24.4:

1. おとうさん 2. おじいさん 3. おばあさん 4. いもうと 5. おとうと 6. どうぶつえん
7. につぼん 8. きっさてん 9. ざっし 10. がっこう

Exercise 24.5: 1. **Koko wa eki desu**, This is a (railway) station. 2. **Kore wa watashi no inu desu**, This is my dog. 3. **Anata wa sushi o tabemasu ka**, Do you eat sushi? 4. **Ashita watashi-tachi wa yama e ikimasu**, Tomorrow, we will go to the mountain. 5. **Korekara anata wa nani o shimasu ka**, What do you do from now? 6. **Asoko ni kudamono-ya ga arimasu**, Over there is the fruit shop. 7. **Watashi wa Hanako desu**, I am Hanako.

Exercise 24.6:

1. ここは わたしの いえです。 2. これは いもうとです。 3. あなたは なにを たべますか。 4. あした、やまへ いきませんか。 5. わたしは ほんを よみます。

Exercise 25.1: 1. **orenji**, orange 2. **toire**, toilet 3. **rajio**, radio 4. **banana**, banana 5. **pen**, pen 6. **purezento**, present 7. **terebi**, television 8. **pan**, bread 9. **basu**, bus 10. **tomato**, tomato 11. **Igirisu**, Britain 12. **naifu**, knife

Exercise 25.2:

1. スミス 2. ロンドン 3. アメリカ 4. イギリス 5. パリ 6. フランス 7. ペン 8. クラス
9. ワイン 10. ワシントン

Exercise 25.3: 1. **hanbāgā** 2. **jūsu** 3. **karēraisu** 4. **kōhī** 5. **tēburu** 6. **rāmen** 7. **sutēki**
8. **hōku** 9. **sandoicchi** 10. **sētā**

Exercise 25.4:

1. ノート 2. ジュース 3. ニューヨーク 4. テーブル 5. スカート 6. アイスクリーム
7. タクシー 8. コップ 9. コーヒー 10. セーター

Exercise 25.5: 1. **Watashi no okāsan wa Amerika-jin desu**, My mother is American. 2. **Otōsan wa rajio o niwa de kikimasu**, (My) father listens to the radio in the garden. 3. **Makoto-kun wa terebi o mimasen**, Makoto does not watch TV. 4. **Smith-san wa kōhī o nomimasu**, Mr. Smith drinks coffee. 5. **Watashi-tachi wa sutēki o tabemashita**, We ate stake. 6. **Toire wa doko desu ka**, Where is a toilet? 7. **Kore wa Kelly-san desu**, This is Mr. Kelly. 8. **Anata wa Furansu-jin desu ka**, Are you French? 9. **Igirisu-jin wa gohan o naifu to hōku de tabemasu**, The British person eats (his) meal/rice with a knife and a fork.

Exercise 25.6:

1. わたしの おとうさんは カナダじんです。 2. パンと ミルクを ください。
3. レストランへ いきませんか。 4. なつ、おにいさんは アメリカへ いきます。
5. よる、わたしは テレビを みます。

Exercise 26.1: 1. d 2. a 3. g 4. b 5. e 6. h 7. f 8. c

Exercise 26.2: 1. c 2. b 3. h 4. e 5. d 6. g 7. f 8. a

Exercise 26.3: 1. ¥900 2. ¥1,300 3. ¥2,200 4. ¥750 5. ¥500